# Code No: C9103 <br> JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD <br> M.Tech I - Semester Examinations, March/April-2011 <br> HEATING SYSTEM <br> (HEATING VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING) 

## Time: 3hours

Max. Marks: 60

## Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

1.a) Explain how a closed space gains heat through glass.
b) Discuss the effects of air space between the wall materials in the construction of structures.
2.a) Explain the indirect gain principle by a mass Trombe Wall.
b) Estimate the thermal resistance of a brick of a wall of length 5 m , height 4 m and thickness 0.25 m , if the temperature of wall surfaces are maintained at $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ respectively. Take ' $k$ ' for brick wall equal to $0.70 \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{m} \mathrm{K}$.
3.a) Sketch and explain the typical variation of solar radiation and outside air temperature on a hot summer day.
b) Calculate the instantaneous sol-air temperature for a wall with the following conditions:
Total of direct and diffuse solar radiation $=260 \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$
Absorptivity of surface $=0.9$
Outside surface heat-transfer coefficient $=23 \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{m}^{2} \mathrm{~K}$
Outside air temperature $=35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
4.a) Explain the various types of heat losses for a building space.
b) Explain the various components in calculating winter heating load.
5.a) Write the classification of air heating system.
b) Explain with a neat sketch the working of any one of warm air heating system.
6.a) Explain the air humidification process using warm-air furnaces.
b) Write about Floor furnaces and wall furnaces.
7.a) A room having a heat loss of 4.46 kW has a ceiling of $7.6 \mathrm{~m} * 4.2 \mathrm{~m}$ in size. If the room is to be heated by pipe coils embedded in the ceiling, determine whether a surface temperature of $34^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ will be sufficient. Take ' $\varepsilon$ ' (for ceiling) $=0.85$, room design temperature $=20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Mean radiant temperature $=16^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ heat lost by the ceiling by convection, $\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{c}}=1.3 \mathrm{~A}(\Delta \mathrm{~T})^{1.25}$.
b) What is the difference between contaminated air and polluted air?
8. Write short notes on the following
a) Passive heating and cooling of Buildings
b) Infiltration, stack effect and wind effect
c) Problems and remedies of warm air heating system.

